

# FROM AGILE TO PORTFOLIO

Does it really all belong together?

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# Introduction



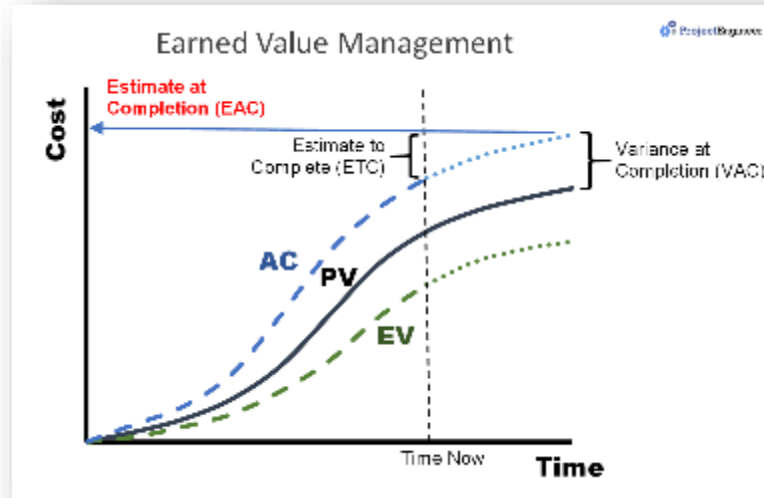
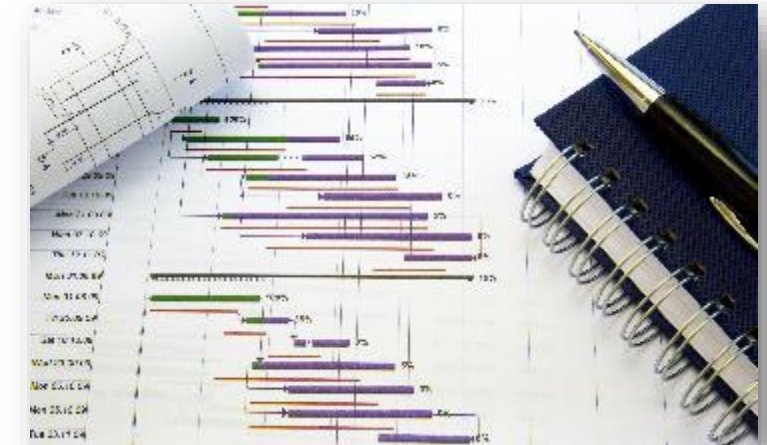
- ❑ Founder of HMS Software; publishers of TimeControl, a project-based timesheet system
- ❑ Over 35 years experience in project and timesheet systems
- ❑ Author of the EPMGuidance.com blog
- ❑ Has taught Advanced Project Management at McGill University
- ❑ Writing has appeared in:
  - ❑ Fortune Magazine, American Management Association's Project Management handbook, PMI's PMNetwork, Microsoft's TechNet, Computing Canada, and PM Times magazines.

# Objectives

1. How to distinguish the types of project management for different levels;
2. How to identify the basic elements of project management tools appropriate to the project management levels and;
3. Learn techniques to implement tools appropriate to different project management levels even when you don't have authority over that level.



We're confronted in our industry by many competing perspectives. In our desire to comprehend we like to use that most human of traditions... we label things.



**TimeControl**

The screenshot shows the TimeControl software interface. It displays a project budget and resource allocation table. The table includes columns for Project Name, Budget, and various resource categories (e.g., Planning, Marketing, January, February, March, April, May, June). The data is presented in a grid format with alternating yellow and white rows.

Project Name	Budget	Planning	Marketing	January	February	March	April	May	June
Project A	\$10,000.00	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00
Project B	\$15,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00
Project C	\$20,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00

# What would vendors recommend?

- ☐ Their own product can do everything you need
- ☐ This shouldn't be a big surprise
- ☐ When an external source makes a recommendation it will sound awesome but you need to think about what their motivation is
  - ☐ Software sales?
  - ☐ Commissioned sales
  - ☐ Hiring opportunity for them or their colleagues?
  - ☐ Increased use of their services?
- ☐ For today, let's work on carving our own path

Execute Project Charter  
GO / NO GO  
**Project Planning**  
WBS  
Resources  
Schedule  
Costs  
Planning finished  
**Project Execution**  
**Subtask 1**  
Initiating  
Executing  
Deliverable  
**Subtask 2**  
Initiating  
Executing  
Deliverable  
**Project closing**  
General deliverable



# What are the Strategic, Operational and Tactical perspectives?

# Strategic, Operational, Tactical

## Strategic

A small number of senior decision makers who must choose what projects to advance

## Operational

A group of professional directors, project managers and team leaders who direct the work

## Tactical

A large group of resources who do the work and report progress



# Strategic

# Strategic perspectives

- ☐ Time perspective: 1 quarter to 5 years
- ☐ Should we take on this project?
- ☐ Can we take it on and if so...
  - ☐ What will be the impact on other projects?
- ☐ What is the impact of this project on us if we accept it?
- ☐ What is the impact on us if we don't accept this project?

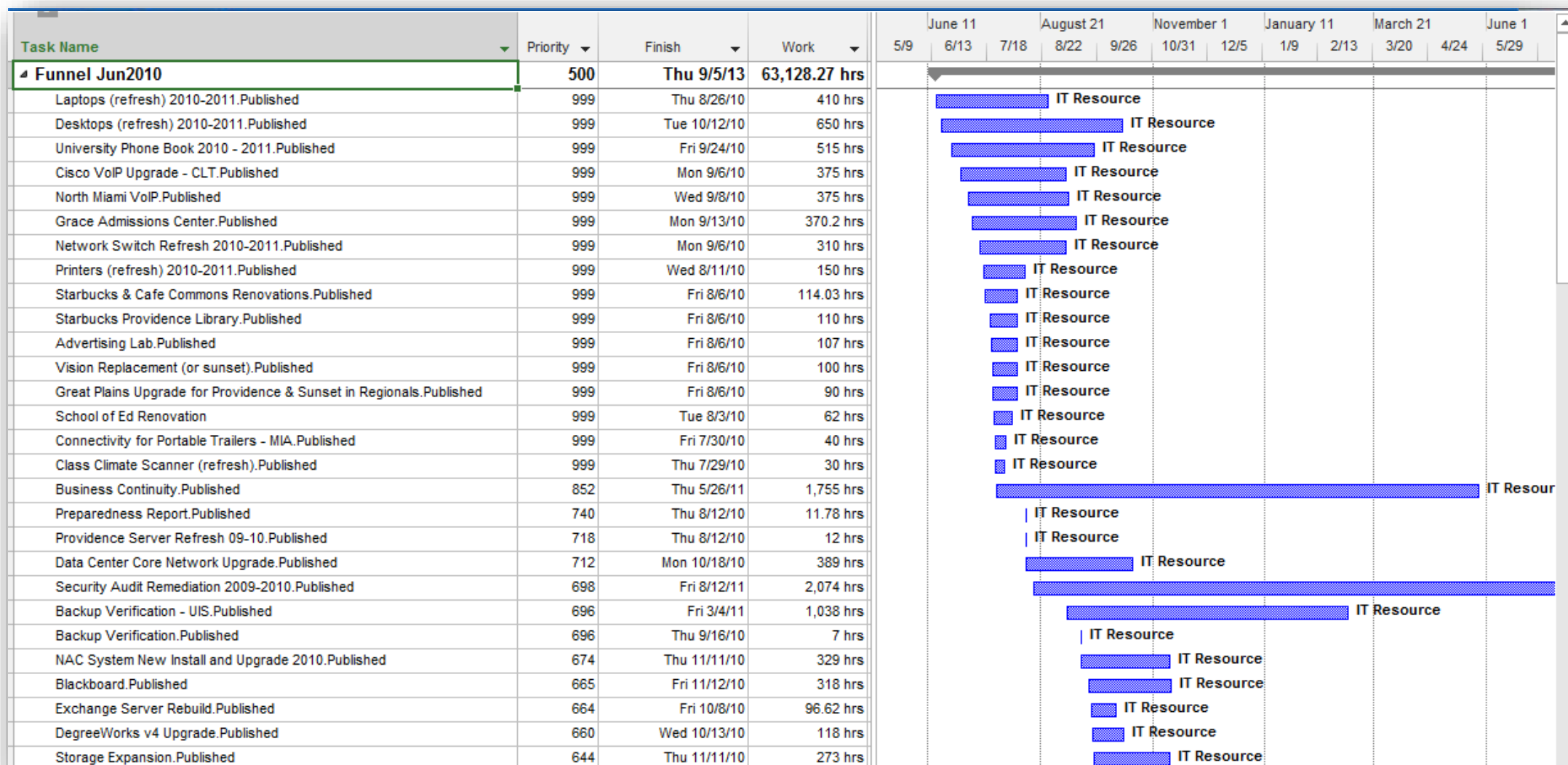
# Strategic Decisions

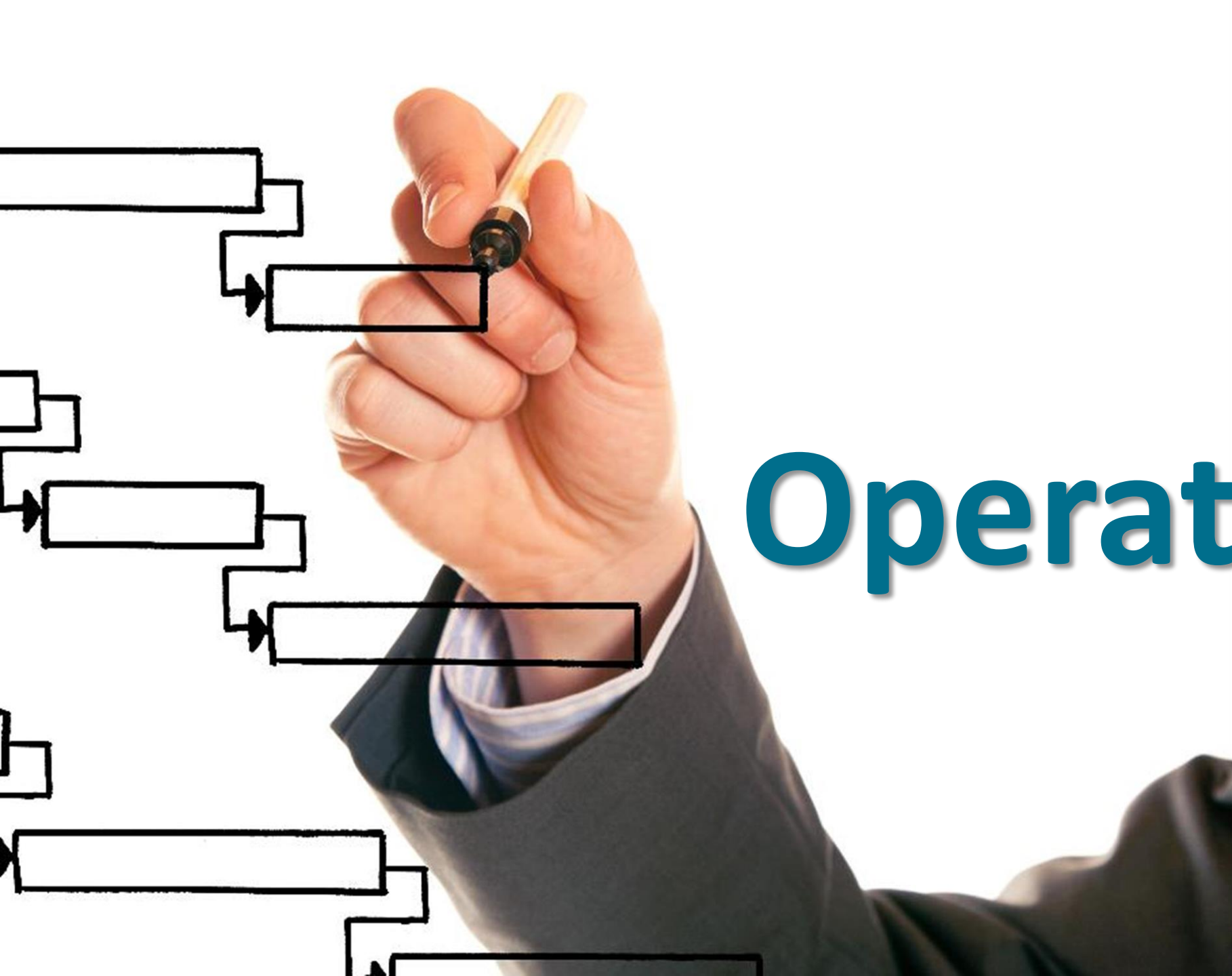
- ☐ What will our budget be for the next fiscal period?
- ☐ What should our resource capacity be in terms of number of people?
- ☐ What projects should be continued?
- ☐ What projects should be authorized
- ☐ What key milestones will we drive the business around?

# Strategic Tools

- ☐ Annual budget
- ☐ Spreadsheet analysis
- ☐ Portfolio list
- ☐ Portfolio analysis
- ☐ Marketing projections

# Strategic tools





# Operational

# Operational perspectives

- ☐ Time Perspective: 1 week to 12 months
- ☐ How do we do this project?
  - ☐ Charter
  - ☐ Schedule
  - ☐ Budget
  - ☐ Resource plan
  - ☐ Quality plan
  - ☐ Delivery plan
  - ☐ Marketing plan

# Operational Decisions

- ☐ What priority do we give each project?
- ☐ How should we allocate the staff?
- ☐ What operational work needs to be taken care of?
- ☐ What should be sub-contracted?
- ☐ What projects need intervention?

# Operational Tools

- ☐ Project Schedule
- ☐ Project Resource Plan
- ☐ Resource Capacity Plan
- ☐ Task progress
- ☐ Timesheet: plan vs. actual

# Operational Tools

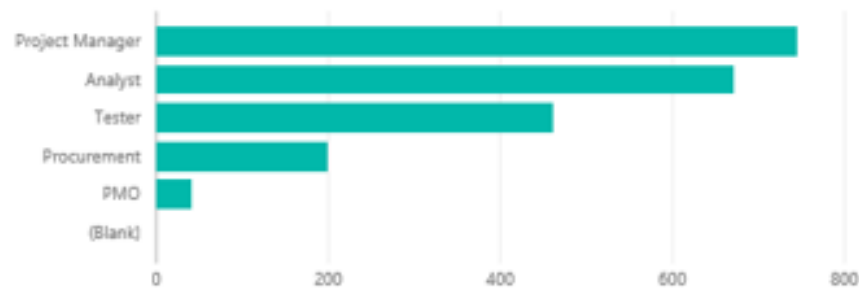
## Project Dashboard | Apparel ERP Upgrade

ProjectState: OnHold  
ProjectOwnerName: Sara Davis

### Project Milestones

TaskName	TaskFinishDate
Analysis complete	Tuesday, April 5, 2016
Budget complete	Thursday, May 19, 2016
Design complete	Monday, May 2, 2016
Develop detailed infrastructure design documents complete	Tuesday, April 26, 2016
Draft preliminary infrastructure design document complete	Wednesday, April 13, 2016
Final deployment complete	Monday, August 22, 2016
Finalization/validation complete	Friday, June 17, 2016

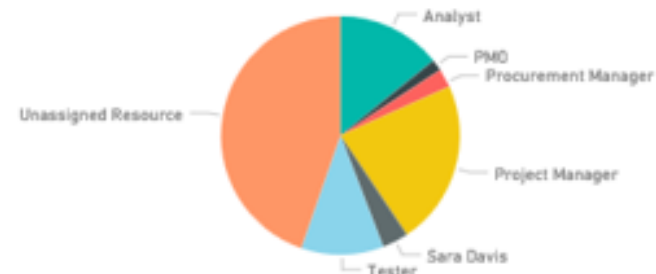
### Work by Role



### Remaining Cost over Time



### Assignment Count by Resource



ResourceName	ResourceRole	AssignmentWo...
Analyst	Analyst	4.00
Analyst	Analyst	16.00
Analyst	Analyst	24.00
Analyst	Analyst	28.00
Analyst	Analyst	32.00
Analyst	Analyst	40.00
PMO	PMO	8.00
PMO	PMO	16.00
Procurement Manager	Procurement	40.00
Project Manager	Project Manager	0.00
Project Manager	Project Manager	2.00
Project Manager	Project Manager	4.00
Project Manager	Project Manager	8.00



### SELECT PROJECT

#### ProjectName

- ☐ \_Isi\_test\_create
- ☐ \_Sample Austin workshop project
- ☐ 2015 SOX review project for Transpo
- ☐ 2016 Early Wave Financial Audit
- ☐ 2016 Finance Team Pre Audit
- ☐ 2016 KTLO Maintenance Work
- ☐ 2016 SOX Review for PS
- ☐ 2016 SOX Review for Transpo
- ☐ 2017 Early Transpo Audit
- ☐ Acquire new Campus
- ☐ Acquire new HQ
- ☒ Apparel ERP Upgrade
- ☐ Audit Tracking Solution
- ☐ Biothermal ear heating system for hel...
- ☐ Branding re-design
- ☐ CACI Demo Project 1
- ☐ CACI Demo Project 2
- ☐ Caci Demo Project 3
- ☐ Caci Demo Project 4
- ☐ Caci Demo Project 5
- ☐ Caci Demo Project 6
- ☐ Caci Demo Project 7
- ☐ Caci Project
- ☐ Catalog Publishing



# Tactical

# Tactical perspectives

- ☐ Time Perspective: 1 shift to 1 week
- ☐ Over the next week, what do you want me to do?
- ☐ Over the last day, here's what I did?
- ☐ Here are the challenges I'm encountering
- ☐ Here's how much time this task took

# Tactical Decisions

- ☐ What do I prioritize this week?
- ☐ Should I request assistance?

# Tactical Tools

- ☐ Agile boards
- ☐ Scrum meetings
- ☐ Timesheets
- ☐ Chat tools

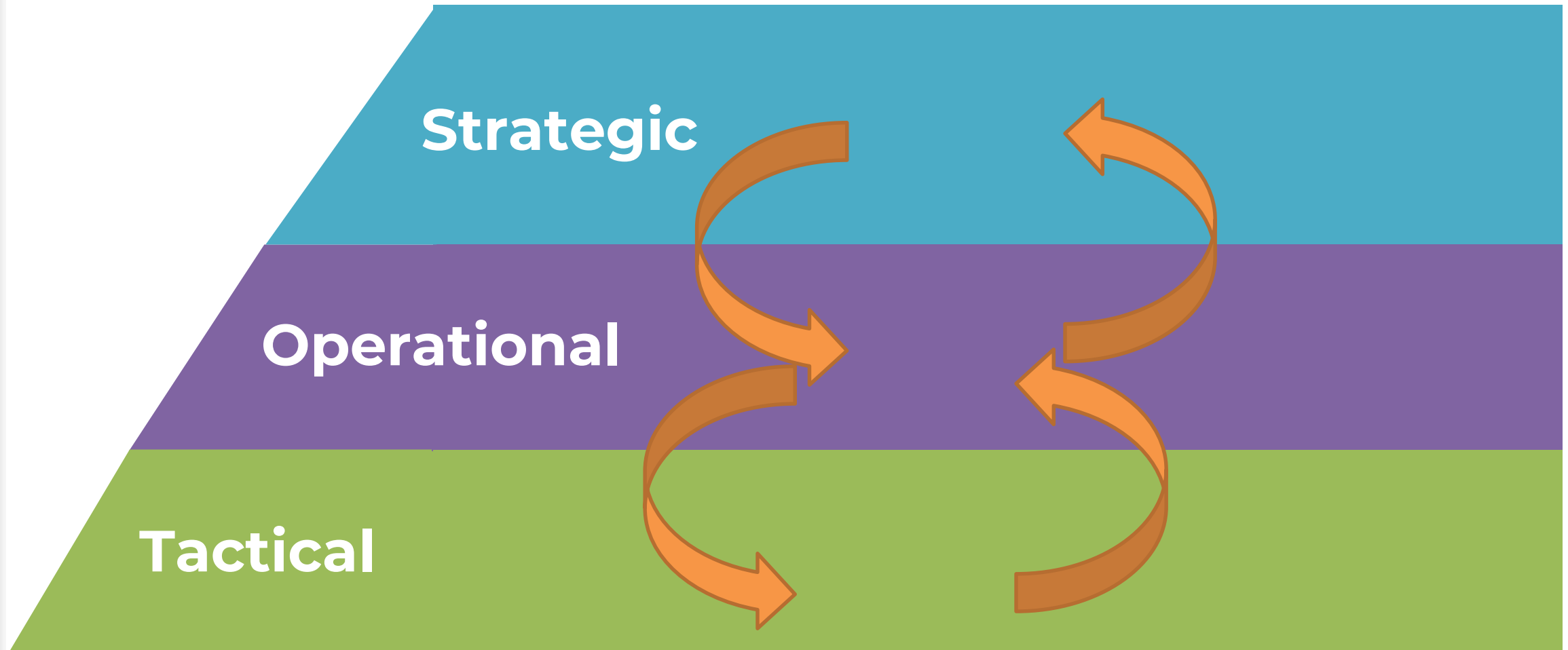
# Tactical Tools





# What are the challenges with trying to bring one set of processes to the other levels?

# What data actually need to move between levels? And... do we automate or not?



# Bring one level of processes into another?

- ☐ Blurring of decision making
- ☐ Bringing data that isn't relevant into decisions that aren't enabled by it
- ☐ Chain of command for different decisions becomes blurred

**How do we  
deploy  
distinct  
processes and  
tools and have  
them work in  
harmony?**

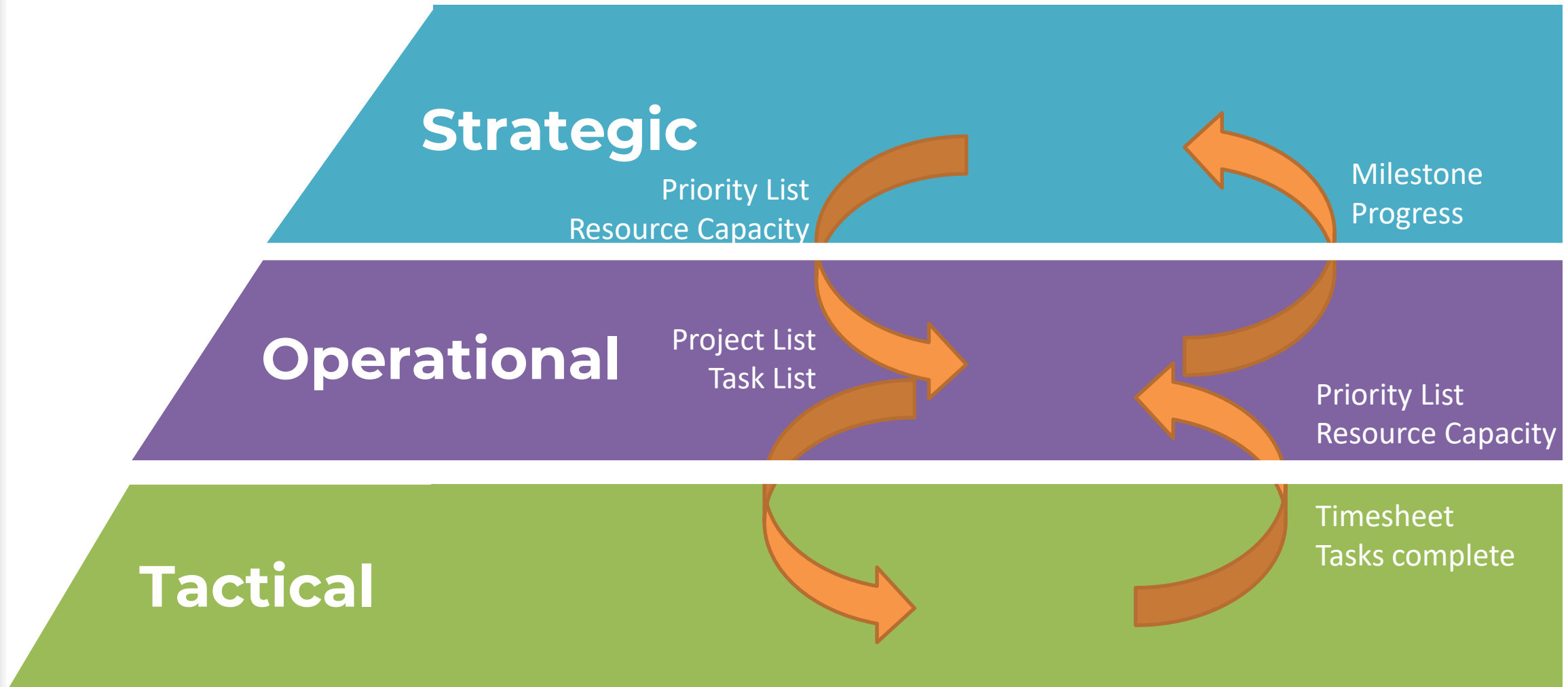


# How to deploy distinct processes but work together

- ☐ Make your own swim lanes
- ☐ Set up guardrails
- ☐ Sometimes it's better to look integrated than be integrated
- ☐ Communicate with everyone impacted, not just your level

# What data actually need to move between levels?

## And... do we automate or not?



# Beware of sinkholes!



# Caution – pitfalls ahead!

- ☐ Be wary of letting the vendor decide
- ☐ Don't bother creating your own vision
- ☐ Just work on one level and don't consider the others
- ☐ Decide centrally then push to all levels without consensus



# Tips for keeping these processes distinct as time moves forward

# How to keep these processes distinct over time

- ☐ Set up multi-level reviews of the process once a year or more
- ☐ Build the vision into the hiring and engagement roles of those responsible over time
- ☐ Document what you've done and make that document a dynamic updatable tool

# Find your own path



# Finding your own path

- ❑ Don't just listen to me
- ❑ Take my advice and that of many others
- ❑ Build your own design and then find those that can fulfill it
- ❑ You don't need to resolve all levels of your organization in one tool or one solution



# Contact information

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**YouTube:** [youtube.hms.ca](http://youtube.hms.ca)



# Thank you

